

REAL NUMBERS, POLYNOMIALS AND FRACTIONS TEST - 4° ESO



Exercise 1: (0.5 points) Find the value of k so that when dividing the polynomial $P(x) = kx^3 - x^2 + 3x - 2$ by (x+2) the remainder is 17

Exercise 2: (1 point) Solve and factorize the equation $P(x) = x^5 + 10x^4 + 33x^3 + 44x^2 + 20x$

Exercise 3: (1.25 points) Rationalize the following expressions:

a)
$$\frac{10}{\sqrt{5}} =$$

b)
$$\frac{14}{\sqrt[7]{7^2}} =$$

c)
$$\frac{5+\sqrt{7}}{5-\sqrt{7}} =$$

Exercise 4: (3.25 points) Work out the value of the following expressions and simplify if possible:

a)
$$\frac{x^2 - 16}{x^2 + 2x + 1} \cdot \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 5x + 4} =$$
 (1)

b)
$$\frac{5x^2 - 10x}{10x^2 - 90}$$
 : $\frac{x^2 + x - 6}{x^2 + 6x + 9} =$ (1)

c)
$$\frac{x^4 - 13x^2 + 36}{x^3 + x^2 - 6x} =$$
 (1.25)

Exercise 5: (1 point) Study the following unions and intersections of intervals and write them as inequalities too:

a)
$$(-3,7] \cup [1,4) =$$

b)
$$(-\infty, 0] \cap [0, 1] =$$

Exercise 6: (2.25 points) Work out, express as a single radical and simplify if possible:

a)
$$5 \cdot \sqrt[3]{192} + \sqrt[3]{648} - 2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{1029} =$$
 (0.75)

b)
$$\frac{\sqrt{3 \cdot 5^{-4} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3^{-2}}}}{\sqrt[5]{5^3}} =$$
 (1)

c)
$$\sqrt[3]{y^{-7}} \cdot \sqrt{y^3} : \sqrt[5]{y^{-1}} =$$
 (0.5)

Exercise 7: (0.75 points) A certain company promises that they will give you the money back if an order arrives a 15% later than the estimated delivery time. I ordered a book and they told me that it would take it three weeks to come home to me, but it actually needed 24 days. Am I getting my money back? Find the percentage error to explain your answer.

